

# Investor presentation

May 2024



#### Safe Harbor Statement

### Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events or our future financial or operating performance. Forward-looking statements in this presentation include, but are not limited to, the following:

- our expectations regarding our business, including our market opportunity, competitive advantage, strategy, investments and long-term vision;
- market trends and our expectations and predictions for our industry;
- our relationships with carriers;
- our marketing strategy in 2024 and beyond, including our marketing spend and the impact of our marketing strategy on our profitability;
- the impact of our branding efforts on operating performance and marketing efficiency;
- the success and financial impact of our fulfillment models;
- our digital strategy and diversification strategy;
- our financial targets, including those for enrollment margin, revenue, adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow;
- our guidance for total revenue, adjusted EBITDA, operating cash flow and net income (loss);
- our evaluation of our balance sheet; and
- our expectations regarding churn.

Our expectations and beliefs regarding these matters may not materialize, and actual results in future periods are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected. These risks include those set forth in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our latest Form 10-Q and 10-K. The forward-looking statements in this presentation are based on information available to us as of today, and we disclaim any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, except as required by law.

#### **Non-GAAP Information**

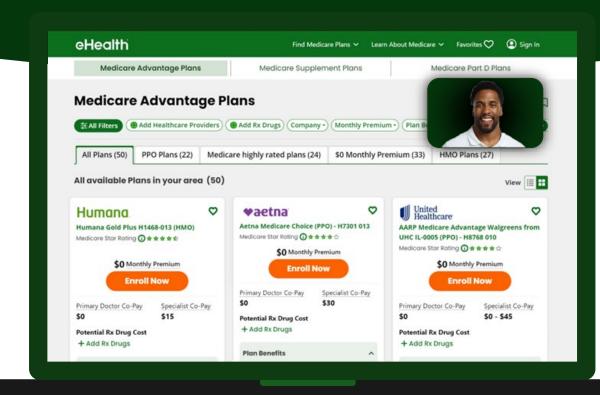
This presentation includes both GAAP and non-GAAP financial measures. The presentation of non-GAAP financial information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for results prepared in accordance with GAAP. A reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measures included in this presentation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures is available in the Appendix to this presentation. Management uses both GAAP and non-GAAP information in evaluating and operating its business internally and as such has determined that it is important to provide this information to investors.

## eHealth is a leading omnichannel health insurance marketplace

#### **INVESTMENT THESIS** Deliver sustainable EBITDA and cash flow production via:

- ✓ Scaled differentiation in Medicare Advantage
- Focused Diversification

- Significant value proposition to both carriers and beneficiaries
- **Differentiated model** expected to drive share growth and sector leadership
- **Completed business** transformation & returned to profitable growth in Q4 '23. Reached positive OCF for TTM ended 3/31/24



- 3-year target of **8-10%** revenue CAGR with margin expansion; Expect to get to positive FCF for TTM ending 3/31/25
- On path to unlock value of \$845 million commissions receivable balance
- Poised to become a leader in a **growing industry** with decreasing competitive capacity

# AS MEDICARE GROWS WITH OUR AGING POPULATION,

## CONSUMERS ARE DESPERATE FOR REAL HELP.

Consumers feel industry advertising is **not helpful** 

Every year new regulations and plans restart the cycle of consumer confusion and anxiety

**High stakes** decision with significant consequence



Every year I look at all the garbage that comes in the mail and stuff on TV with old football players and stuff like that.

- Medicare Supplement Participant

I feel like you must have a master's degree to get the right thing.

- Age-In participant

## A TRANSFORMED eHealth OFFERS A SOLUTION

Mission: expertly guide consumers through their health insurance and related options, when, where and how they prefer.

#### The eHealth difference

#### **Brand**

Rebrand launched in 2023 to build a distinctive and trusted identity for our company & services we offer.



# Choice Wide selection of 180+ carriers, including strong local market inventory & presence.

## **Omnichannel**

Wide range of customer experience options including licensed advisors, online marketplace, video chat & more.



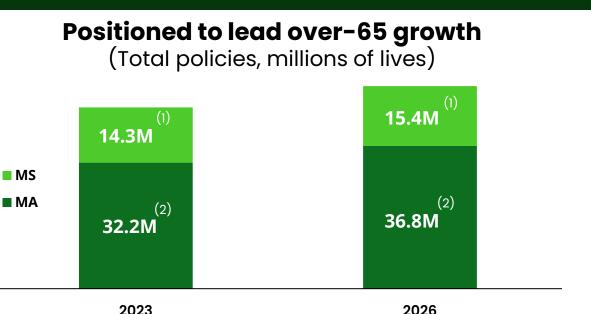
## **Technology**

Advanced technology platform with deep carrier integrations and industryleading agent and direct-toconsumer tools.



# eHealth is positioned to lead industry growth in MARKETS WITH SIGNIFICANT SHARE OPPORTUNITY

(Projected)



- ~10K eligible age-ins per day, with significant demand for digital solutions (45% preference age 56-64 vs. 25% age 75+)
- Carriers rely on broker volume to achieve goals
- eHealth market share is ~4% in MA and <1% in MS

### Significant under-65 growth opportunity

- From 2023 to 2024, Marketplace signups grew by 30% or 5 million lives (3)
- ICHRA (Individual Coverage Health Reimbursement Arrangement) opportunity estimated to help 11M individuals by 2025<sup>(4)</sup>
- Low seasonality and different regulatory dynamics
- eHealth market share is <1% in under 65

Source: McKinsey Analysis

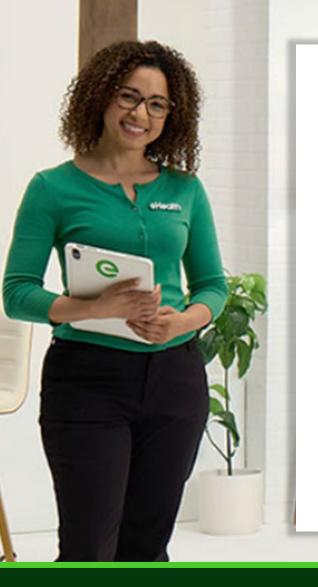
<sup>1)</sup> Source: 2023 Telos The Future of Medicare Supplement

Source: 2023 Medicare Trustee Report (provided by Congressional Budget Office)

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation "Another Year of Record ACA Marketplace Signups, Driven in Part by Medicaid Unwinding and Enhanced Subsidies"

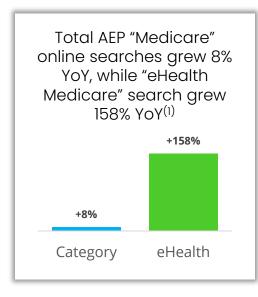


# eHealth differentiation



# eHealth rebrand is improving marketing efficiency

"Matchmaker" campaign was integrated across channels and drove unprecedented performance during the 2024 AEP



eHealth.com visits 5X higher during AEP than prior year



Three months after launch, aided brand awareness through the AEP grew 2x year-over-year, while competitors grew ~10%<sup>(2)</sup>

aided brand awareness doubled in 10 weeks

I called because your commercial is better than anyone else.

- Real eHealth AEP Caller

I saw your commercial and thought you could help.

I'm calling for my

Medicare match.

- Real eHealth AEP Caller

- Real eHealth AEP Caller

# Leading technology brings transparency and efficiency to a complex, high-stakes process.

## eHealth OMNI-CHANNEL MARKETPLACE

Technology empowers all stakeholders

#### eHealth tech capabilities

- Online enrollment at scale
- Proprietary recommendation tool
- Agent-powered chat
- Live Advise with video
- Dynamic script for agents

### VS.

#### Competition

- Limited functionality & scale
- Basic plan quoting features
- Bot-driven chat



#### **180+ INSURANCE CARRIERS**

seamless carrier integrations support enrollments & member engagement

#### **CUSTOMERS**

large and growing suite of omni-channel shopping & enrollment features

#### **UNBIASED ADVISORS**

tech tools augment efficiency and improve the advisor selling experience

# Broad selection combined with a carrier agnostic model



**Large National Carriers** 

**Local Carriers** 

**Emerging Brands** 

Medicare Advantage, MS, IFP, Employer, ICHRA, HIP

Local market presence

Advisors & plan recommendation tools are blind to carrier compensation

eHealth.

Designed to provide best-in-class consumer experience



# Growth strategy

# Seasoned senior leadership guides eHealth's growth strategy















- Relentless optimization of cash flow and profitability
- New operating model focused on customer centricity and differentiation
- New organization structure with five General Managers accountable for business diversification
- Overhauled corporate culture with 5pt y/y improvement to 74% employee engagement on 2023 employee survey

# eHealth platform supports significant growth opportunities through scaling MA and diversification

**Agency Model** 

**Carrier Dedicated Model** 

## Medicare **Advantage**

- Completed Transformation & returned to profitable growth at above-market rates.
- Favorable retention trends drive LTV growth, positive tail revenue & cash flow improvement.
- Positioned for sector leadership driven by superior branding, unique omni-channel model and gold standard customer experience.

## Medicare Supplement

- Significant growth opportunity: MS represents ~20% of total US Medicare market, yet eHealth has less than 1% share
- Appeals to a different audience (socio-economic and geographical)
- Alleviates seasonality
- Can be counter-cyclical to Medicare Advantage.

## **Employer and** Individual

- Shifting transformational focus to our E&I segment to reclaim eHealth's leadership in this market
- Drives higher unit margins vs. Medicare Advantage
- Shorter cash payback cycle.
- Opportunities for ancillary cross sales.
- Taps into emerging ICHRA opportunity

# **Amplify**

- · Launched in 2023, Amplify augments Medicare agency with white-glove carrier dedicated sales
- Grows revenue without variable marketing investment
- Fee-based BPO revenue creates superior cash flow profile
- Deepens carrier partnerships

# **Agency** choice

eHealth marketing engine

National & local market advisors

Online marketplace

Proprietary plan recommendation algorithm

**Products**: MA, MS, PDP, IFP, SMB, ancillary

### **Functional impact**

- Broker of record model
- LTV-based revenue
- Recurring cash commission payments
- Commissions receivable created
- Flows through reported approval/membership metrics
- Variable cost: marketing and advisors

Two distinct fulfillment models

# **Amplify**

## carrier dedicated

carrier demand generation efforts

Dedicated benefit advisors

Expert match with best plan from that carrier

**Products**: MA, MS, PDP

### **Functional** impact

- Evolving from LTV to primarily fee-based revenue model in Q2 (with some broker-of-record)
- Fee-based Revenue
  - O Upfront cash payment
  - No commissions receivable created
  - Does not impact enrollment or membership metrics
  - Variable cost: primarily advisors (partially offset by carrier fees)

# Our growth strategy is driving strong results

2-year change (FY21 to FY23)

2024 guidance

**Long-term targets** 

Revenue

\$85M cumulative

decline as we pursued **Business Transformation**  \$450M - \$475M

8-10% CAGR '23 to '26

Adj. EBITDA(1)

\$37M

cumulative improvement (\$5M) - \$20M

8-10% adjusted EBITDA margin<sup>(2)</sup> by '26

50-60% CAGR '23 to '26

**Cash Flow** 

\$156M

cumulative improvement in operating cash flow Positive free cash flow (3)

by TTM March '25

Free cash flow<sup>(3)</sup> converging with adjusted EBITDA(1) by

TTM March '27

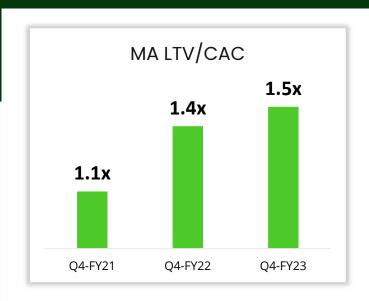
<sup>1)</sup> Adjusted EBITDA is calculated by excluding the impact from preferred stock, provision for (benefit from) income taxes, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation expense, impairment, restructuring and other charges, interest expense, other income (expense), net, and other non-recurring charges from GAAP net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders. Other non-recurring charges to GAAP net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders may include transaction expenses in connection with capital raising transactions (whether debt, equity or equity-linked) and acquisitions, whether or not consummated, purchase price adjustments and the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principles.

Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as adjusted EBITDA divided by total revenue

Free cash flow is calculated as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reduced by capitalized internal-use software and website development costs and purchases of property and equipment and other assets.

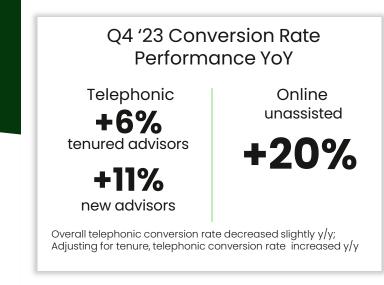
# Our differentiation drives improved agency unit economics

## Medicare Advantage



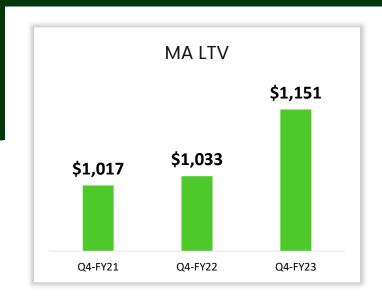
## **Audience first** marketing

Audience segmentation & targeting, lifted by a strong brand and channel mix optimization drives LTV/CAC growth



## **Expert omnichannel service** & sales excellence

Gold standard Sales Mastery University training drives tele-sales performance. Continuous enhancements to online UX result in significant increase in online conversions.



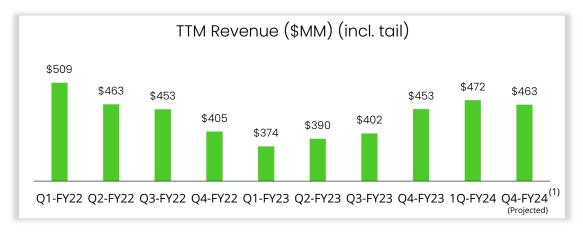
### Loyalty and retention

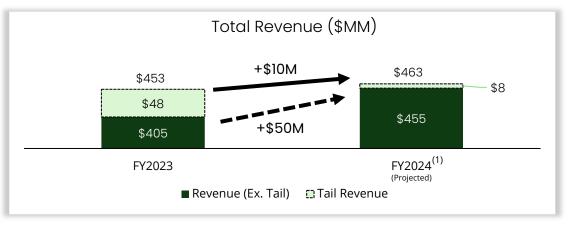
Our valued customers get 1:1 services such as call priority, additional plan check-ups and perks including discounts and offers from our strategic partners.



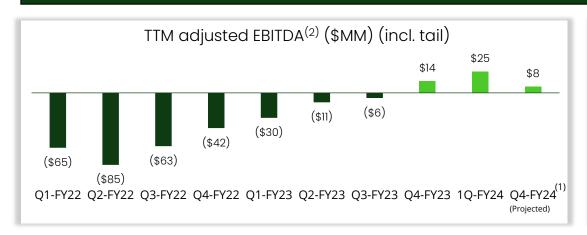
# Financial **Profile**

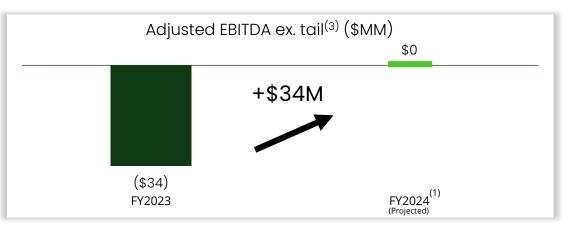
# Business transformation has helped eHealth return to revenue growth while improving profitability





### '24 guidance implies significant improvements in revenue and adjusted EBITDA excluding tail revenue(3)



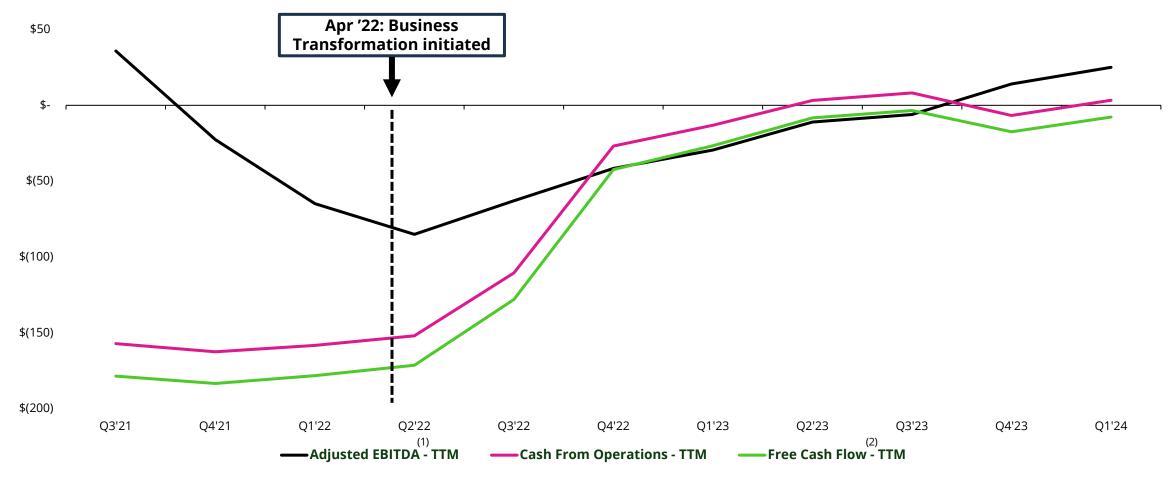


Implied by the midpoint of '24 guidance

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated by excluding the impact from preferred stock, provision for (benefit from) income taxes, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation expense, amortization of intangible assets, impairment, restructuring and other charges, interest expense, other income (expense), net, and other non-recurring charges from GAAP net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders may include transaction expenses in connection with capital raising transactions (whether debt, equity or equity-linked) and acquisitions, whether or not consummated, purchase price adjustments and the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principles.

Adjusted EBITDA excluding net adjustment revenue is calculated by excluding the provision for (benefit from) income taxes, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation expense, impairment, restructuring and other charges, interest expense, other income (expense), net, and other non-recurring charges from GAAP net income (loss). Other non-recurring charges to GAAP net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders may include transaction expenses in connection with capital raising transactions (whether debt, equity or equity-linked) and acquisitions, whether or not consummated, purchase price adjustments and the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principles.

# Historically, Medicare enrollment growth was associated with substantial cash burn; eHealth is now on the path to profitability and cash generation



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Free cash flow is calculated as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reduced by capitalized internal-use software and website development costs and purchases of property and equipment and other assets.

# 3-year financial targets

Building on our 2023 success, we will achieve scale to drive sustainable cash flow and adjusted EBITDA profitability

	Financial Targets
Revenue	8-10% CAGR ('23-'26)
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	8-10% adjusted EBITDA margin <sup>(2)</sup> by '26 50-60% CAGR '23 to '26
Cash Flow	Positive free cash flow <sup>(3)</sup> by TTM March '25 Free cash flow <sup>(3)</sup> converging with adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup> by TTM March '27



#### **Topline Expansion**

- Adding scale through growth of agency and amplify models
- Diversifying offering to supplement core Medicare Advantage

#### **Margin Expansion**

- Increasing member level retention
- Channel mix optimization
- Conversion rate increase online and telephonically
- Growth in contribution from online unassisted enrollments

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated by excluding the impact from preferred stock, provision for (benefit from) income taxes, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation expense, impairment, restructuring and other charges, interest expense, other income (expense), net, and other non-recurring charges from GAAP net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders. Other non-recurring charges to GAAP net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders may include transaction expenses in connection with capital raising transactions (whether debt, equity or equity-linked) and acquisitions, whether or not consummated, purchase price adjustments and the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principles.

Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as adjusted EBITDA divided by total revenue

Free cash flow is calculated as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reduced by capitalized internal-use software and website development costs and purchases of property and equipment and other assets.

# Unlocking value from our contract asset receivable









Sum of current & non-current commissions receivable, as of 3/31/2024.

Enterprise value is calculated as the sum of (i) eHealth's market capitalization using shares outstanding as of 3/31/2024 and stock price as of market close on 5/7/2024, (ii) short-term debt as of 3/31/2024, and (iii) the current accrued value of convertible preferred stock, less cash, cash equivalents & short-term marketable securities as of 3/31/2024.

# **Key Takeaways**

Our purpose



Expertly guide consumers through their health insurance and related options, when where and how they prefer.

Where we focus

**Scaled Core** Medicare Advantage agency **Diversification** 

Amplify, Medicare Supplemental, **Employer & Individual** 

How we win

Sustainable competitive differentiation

**Focused investment behind** leading innovation



# Appendix

# Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Reconciliation of GAAP Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Stockholders to Adjusted EBITDA (in millions):

	Trailing Twelve Months											Year Ended	
													December 31,
	Q3 20	21	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	2023
Net income (loss) attributable to common													
stockholders	\$	(24)	\$ (123)	\$ (162)	\$ (184)	\$ (171)	\$ (119)	\$ (108)	\$ (95)	\$ (96)	\$ (67)	\$ (66)	\$ (67)
Preferred stock dividends		8	12	17	19	19	19	20	20	21	21	21	21
Change in preferred stock redemption value		4	6	9	10	11	11	12	13	15	17	20	17
GAAP net income (loss)		(12)	(104)	(136)	(155)	(142)	(89)	(76)	(62)	(60)	(28)	(25)	(28)
Stock-based compensation expense		28	33	27	24	24	20	20	21	22	23	24	23
Depreciation and amortization		16	18	19	21	21	21	22	21	21	20	19	20
Amortization of intangible assets		1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment, restructuring and other		3	51	54	55	59	20	15	13	9	-	6	-
Interest expense		1	1	2	4	5	8	9	10	11	11	11	11
Other (income) expense, net		(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(6)	(8)	(9)	(9)	(10)	(9)
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		0	(21)	(29)	(31)	(28)	(18)	(13)	(7)	1	(2)	(0)	(2)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	36	\$ (23)	\$ (65)	\$ (85)	\$ (63)	\$ (42)	\$ (30)	\$ (11)	\$ (6)	\$ 14	\$ 25	\$ 14

# Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by (Used In) Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow (in millions):

	Trailing Twelve Months																		
	Q3	2021	Q4	2021	Q1:	2022	Q2	2022	q	3 2022	Q4 20	022	Q1 2023	Q2 20	23	Q3 2023	Q4	2023	Q1 2024
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	(157)	\$	(163)	\$	(158)	\$	(152)	\$	(111)	\$	(27)	\$ (13)	\$	3	\$ 8	\$	(7)	\$ 3
Capitalized internal-use software and website development costs		(17)		(17)		(18)		(18)		(17)		(15)	(13)	(	11)	(10	)	(9)	(9)
Purchases of property and equipment and other assets		(5)		(4)		(2)		(1)		(1)		(0)	(0)		(0)	(2	)	(2)	(2)
Free Cash Flow	\$	(179)	\$	(183)	\$	(178)	\$	(171)	\$	(128)	\$	(42)	\$ (27)	\$	(8)	\$ (3	\$	(17)	\$ (8)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	\$	83	\$	89	\$	60	\$	52	\$	48	\$	26	\$ (25)	\$ (	43)	\$ (15	\$	(16)	\$ (2)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	\$	(16)	\$	(5)	\$	63	\$	66	\$	65	\$	64	\$ (2)	\$	(1)	\$ (2	\$	(6)	\$ (7)

Reconciliation of GAAP Net (Income) Loss to Adjusted EBITDA excluding net adjustment revenue (in millions):

	Year
	Ended
	Decembe
GAAP net income (loss)	\$ (28
Net adjustment revenue	48
Impact of taxes on net adjustment revenue	(12
Net income (loss) excluding net adjustment revenue	(64
Stock-based compensation expense	23
Depreciation and amortization	20
Interest expense	11
Other (income) expense, net	(9
Impact of taxes on net adjustment revenue	(12
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes	(2
Adjusted EBITDA excluding net adjustment revenue	\$ (34

# Guidance GAAP Net Loss Attributable to Common Stockholders to Adjusted EBITDA

#### (in millions)

	Full Year 2024 Guidance					
		Low	High			
GAAP net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$	(85.0) \$	(65.0)			
Impact from preferred stock		45.0	45.0			
GAAP net loss		(40.0)	(20.0)			
Stock-based compensation expense		20.0	17.0			
Depreciation and amortization		19.0	18.0			
Impairment, restructuring and other charges		1.0	1.0			
Interest expense		11.0	10.0			
Other income, net		(8.0)	(9.0)			
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		(8.0)	3.0			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(5.0) \$	20.0			